### (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

# (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 28 April 2005 (28.04.2005)

### **PCT**

## (10) International Publication Number WO 2005/037421 A2

(51) International Patent Classification7:

B01J

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2004/033915

- (22) International Filing Date: 14 October 2004 (14.10.2004)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

**English** 

(30) Priority Data:

60/510,983

14 October 2003 (14.10.2003) US

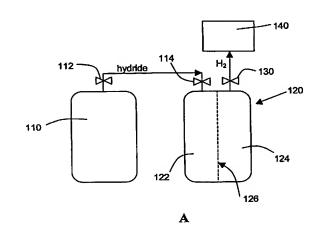
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): AD-VANCED TECHNOLOGY MATERIALS, INC.? [US/US]; 7 Commerce Drive, Danbury, Connecticut 06810 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): CARRUTHERS,

**Donald, J.** [US/US]; 321 Oakwood Drive, Fairfield, Connecticut 06824 (US). **ARNO, Jose, I.** [ES/US]; 13 Twilight Lane, Brookfield, Connecticut 06824 (US).

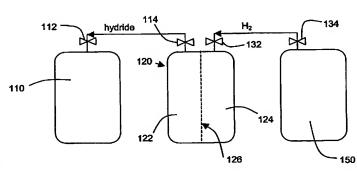
- (74) Agent: MARGARET CHAPPUIS; Advanced Technology Materials, Inc., 7 Commerce Drive, Danbury, Connecticut 06810 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: HYDROGEN GENERATION



(57) Abstract: An apparatus and method including storage and dispensing vessels to safely store and dispense gaseous hydrides, where the storage and dispensing vessels contain a solid-phase physical sorbent medium having a physically sorptive affinity for gaseous hydrides, and wherein the gaseous hydride is decomposed in the apparatus to generate hydrogen gas. The gaseous hydrides include, but are not limited to, silane, germane, stibine and diborane. The gaseous hydrides decompose spontaneously and/or decomposition is enhanced using surface modified adsorbents. The hydrogen generated by the apparatus may be used in a fuel cell or other hydrogen gas consuming unit.



### WO 2005/037421 A2



GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.